## Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20510

March 13, 2024

The Honorable Denis McDonough Secretary Department of Veterans Affairs 810 Vermont Ave NW Washington, DC 20420

Dear Secretary McDonough,

As members of the Gun Violence Prevention Task Force, we are deeply concerned with Section 413 known as the Kennedy Amendment, which was included in the Senate-passed appropriations bill for Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies appropriations bill, and later included in the minibus for six of the 12 government funding bills.

The Kennedy Amendment rolls back 30 years of common-sense precedent and practice which ensures that veterans who are deemed to be "mentally incompetent" are added to the National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS). The current process used by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) to make a competency determination as required by law, includes an opportunity for appeals, helps ensure that veterans who are a danger to themselves or others are flagged in the background check system if they try to purchase a firearm.

At a time when veteran suicide remains a terrible crisis, we should not be making it easier for veterans who are a danger to themselves or others to access firearms. Perversely, the Kennedy Amendment is not only a threat to the physical health of veterans, but also threatens to put troubled veterans into legal jeopardy. When the VA makes a determination that a veteran is "mentally incompetent," the veteran automatically becomes a 'prohibited purchaser' under longstanding federal regulations, thereby making it a felony for the veteran to purchase a firearm. This is true whether the firearm is purchased in a private sale or through a licensed dealer, and it is true whether or not the VA has submitted information about the mental status of the veterans to NICS.

We urge the Department to take several actions to protect veterans. First, we ask you to commit to creating an automatic process to seek a judicial order for veterans the Department has found to be mentally incompetent for the purposes of appropriately adding them to the NICS background check system.

Second, we request that the Department complete a study on veterans who are determined to be "mentally incompetent," and the veterans who die by suicide or are involved in incidents of gun violence. Understanding the sensitive nature of this information, this report should consist of anonymized numerical data and analysis.

Third, we urge the Department to make full use of state extreme risk protection order laws to flag concerning behaviors from veterans. The deadly mass shooting in Lewiston, Maine is a reminder of what can happen when red flags are not taken seriously. To that end, we encourage a concerted educational campaign highlighting the extreme risk protection order laws and processes available specific to the state VA facilities are located in. This information is vital for veterans and their families.

The Kennedy Amendment is dangerous for vulnerable veterans and makes our communities less safe. We urge you to use prior year funds to continue to submit data to the NICS system for as long as possible while the Department takes emergency action to institute changes that will address some of the issues raised by the Kennedy Amendment. We thank you for your consideration of this issue.

Sincerely,

Mike Thompson

Member of Congress

Mark Takano

Member of Congress

Robin L. Kelly

Member of Congress

Lucy McBath

Member of Congress

Maxwell Alejandro Frost

Member of Congress

Katie Porter

Member of Congress

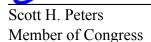
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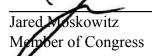
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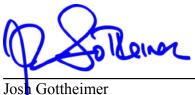
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